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盧翠英老師 國立台灣大學語文中心中語組 通用拼音採用教育部常用漢字通用拼音譯音表 圖／小毅

端午節的由來(一)

漢語拼音 Duān wǔ jié de yóu lái yī

英譯

The Origins of the Dragon Boat Festival(1)

農曆的五月初五日是端午節，端午節

Nóng lì de wǔ yuè wǔ rì shì duān wǔ jié duān wǔ jié
是為了紀念愛國詩人屈原。屈原本來是

皇帝最寵愛的大臣，因為他反對貪污，

huáng dì zui chǒng ài de dà chén yīn wèi tā fǎn dùi tān wū
所以得罪了不少人。後來皇帝聽了一些

壞大臣的話，就把屈原趕出了楚國。

在屈原三十七歲那一年，他跳進了汨羅江。人們知道屈原是忠

臣，就趕到河邊去救他，大家划著船找他，可是一直都没找到。



英譯

The Dragon Boat Festival celebrated on the 5th day of the 5th month of the lunar calendar commemorates the life of famous patriotic poet Qu Yuan. Qu Yuan was originally the Emperor's most beloved minister. He offended many people because he was so opposed to corruption. Soon thereafter some corrupt ministers talked with the emperor and Qu Yuan was expelled from the Chu Kingdom. At the age of 37 he jumped into the Mi Luo River (a place where two rivers converge in present day Hunan Province). Everyone knew he was a loyal minister and hurried on their boats in search of him, but never found him.

字與詞

Words and Phrases

端午節 duān wǔ jié the Dragon Boat Festival

由來 yóu lái source

農曆 nóng lì the lunar calendar

為了 wèi le for 

紀念 jì niàn commemorate 

愛國 ài guó be patriotic

詩人 shī rén poet

屈原 qū yuán Qu Yuan

寵愛 chǒng ài love ardently;  dote on

大臣 dà chén minister

反對 fǎn dùi be against 

貪污 tān wū corruption 

得罪 dé zuì offend 

壞 huài

趕出 gǎn chū expel 

楚國 chǔ guó Chu Guo

歲 sùi years

汨羅江 mì líáo jiāng river's name

江 jiāng river

忠臣 zhōng chén loyal minister

bad

expel

Chu Guo

years

river's name

river

loyal minister

趕 gǎn to rush 

河邊 hé biān riverside

河水 hé river

救 jiu rescue 

划 huá row

船 chuán ship

一直 yì zhí all along 

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